





4QFY23 Results Review (Within) | Thursday, 29 February 2024

Maintain NEUTRAL

(1155 | MAY MK) Financial Services | Finance

Malavan Banking Berhad

4QFY23 Results: Funding via Money Market Deposits

Revised Target Price: RM9.71

(Previously RM9.28)

KEY INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

- FY23's Core NP of RM9,350m was Within/Within our/street forecasts: 102%/101% of full-year forecasts
- Management's tone: Cautiously optimistic
- Core themes: (a) Huge corporate loan uptick, (b) CET 1 build to persist, (c) Competitive loan pricing concerns
- Forecasts revised: FY24F/FY25F Core NP adjusted by -1%/-2%
- Maintain NEUTRAL | Revised TP of RM9.71 | based on a revised FY24F P/BV of 1.16x (formerly 1.21x)

RETURN STATISTICS	
Price @ 28 February 2024 (RM)	9.51
Expected share price return (%)	+2.1
Expected dividend yield (%)	+6.8
Expected total return (%)	+8.9

Verdict: Priced in, though dividend yields remain attractive.

Yays

- 1. Strong dividend yields. Full cash as well.
- 2. Vying for above-average loan growth in FY24.
- 3. CET 1 build to persist.

Nays OKs

- 1. OPEX to be elevated as part of M25+.
- 1. Asset quality and provisioning seem very healthy.

Results in a nutshell:

- ▲ FY23's Core net profit (NP) of RM9,350m up by +19%yoy. Huge improvement in NOII, NCC and tax normalisation offset steep NII decline and OPEX hike.
- ▶ 4QFY23's Core NP of RM2,388m up by +1%qoq. Better NOII and tax expenses offset higher OPEX and NCC.
- ▲ Gross loans grew by +3.9%gog, coming up to +9.2%YTD.
- ▲ Deposits grew by +5.3%qoq, coming up to +9.0%YTD. However, do note that pricing may not be optimal, as accelerated deposit growth was only to match liquidity requirements.
- ▲ GIL moved by -9bps to 1.34%, LLC currently at 120%.

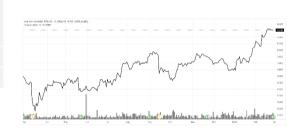
Have a look at:

▲ Pricier money market deposit funding to push loan growth... could we see a repeat in 2HFY24? Maybank posted phenomenal +3.9%qoq loan growth in 4QFY23, with corporate loans posting a whopping +10.8%qoq growth (after several quarters of decline). These were primarily for working capital requirements for services, utilities and financial holding companies.

We also saw a large influx of pricier money market deposits during the quarter. While pricier than retail deposits, these could be attained on short notice, allowing Maybank to fund its drastic corporate loan drawdowns, despite having stretched liquidity ratios.

With high loan growth expected in 2HFY24, if Maybank is unable to boost its liquidity profile it may have to draw down from the money market again. (For context, Maybank expects loan growth to remain flattish in 1HFY24 before picking up in the second half).

SHARE PRICE CHART



Price performance (%)	Absolute	Relative
1 month	4.0	0.9
3 months	7.0	-2.1
12 months	8.8	2.0

INVESTMENT STATISTICS						
FYE Dec	FY24F	FY25F	FY26F			
Core NP (RM m)	9,695	10,449	10,850			
CNP growth (%)	4	8	4			
Div yield (%)	6.8	7.3	7.6			
Gross DPS (sen)	64.3	69.3	72.0			
P/BV (x)	1.1	1.0	1.0			
BVPS (RM)	8.4	9.2	10.0			
ROE (%)	10.0	10.0	9.5			
MIDF/Street CNP (%)	101	103				

KEY STATISTICS	
FBM KLCI	1,545.59
Issue shares (m)	12,054.1
Estimated free float (%)	38.6
Market Capitalisation (RM'm)	114,692.8
52-wk price range	RM8.26 - RM9.54
3-mth avg daily volume (m)	8.8
3-mth avg daily value (RM'm)	80.1
Top Shareholders (%)	
Amanah Saham Nasional Bhd	36.8
EPF Board	12.1
Yayasan Pelaburan Bumiputra	6.6

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▶ **Some NIM concerns.** We initially thought Maybank's FY24 NIM guidance of stable to -5bps decline was a bit conservative, but it seems that there are legitimate concerns. Management cites asset yield competitiveness (despite deposit competition improving), as well as high base effects (FY23 benefitted from OPR hike).

There is possible upside, should Maybank be able to replace its short-term money market deposits with cheaper retail balances – though this may not be easy to achieve.

▶ **CET 1 build to persist despite 2025 Basel III implementation.** Indonesia has already implemented Basel III reform, while Singapore will start reporting in 2HFY24. The Group warns of volatility in CET 1 upon implementation. Do note, however, Maybank will be continuing its ongoing RWA optimisation exercise, as Operational risk RWA measures will be implemented by 2025 – Credit RWA, which is the central focus of Maybank's exercise, will only be implemented by 2027.

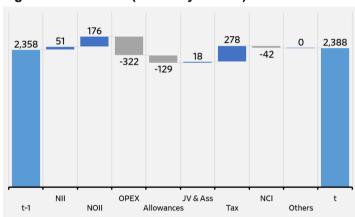
Forecasts revised: FY24F/FY25F Core NP adjusted by -1%/-2%. To reflect new targets offered by management. Key downside risks. (1) Further NIM compression, (2) Weaker NOII, (3) Higher-than-expected OPEX.

Maintain NEUTRAL call: Revised GGM-TP of RM 9.71 (*from RM9.28*). The TP is based on a revised FY24F P/BV of 1.16x (*formerly 1.21x*), to reflect altered earnings prospects and ROE-based valuations.

(**GGM assumptions:** FY24F ROE of 10.0%, LTG of 3.0% & COE of 9.0%)

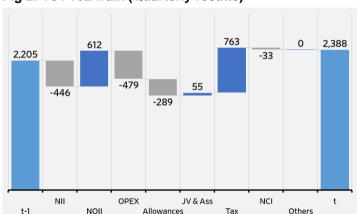


Fig 1: QoQ P/L walk (Quarterly results)



Source: Maybank, MIDFR

Fig 2: YoY P/L walk (Quarterly results)



Source: Maybank, MIDFR

Fig 3: YoY P/L walk (Cumulative results)

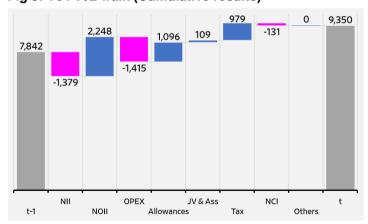




Fig 4: Quarterly results

FYE Dec (RM m)	4Q FY23	3Q FY23	4Q FY22	Yoy (%)	Qoq (%)	FY23	FY22	Yoy (%)
Net interest inc.	3,183	3,167	3,515	-9	1	12,786	13,816	-7
Islamic banking inc.	2,058	1,877	1,982	4	10	7,577	7,414	2
Non-interest inc.	1,736	1,706	1,315	32	2	6,998	5,263	33
Net income	6,977	6,750	6,811	2	3	27,361	26,492	3
OPEX	(3,619)	(3,297)	(3,140)	15	10	(13,389)	(11,974)	12
PPOP	3,358	3,453	3,672	-9	-3	13,972	14,518	-4
Loan provisions	(464)	(440)	(302)	54	5	(1,826)	(2,183)	-16
Other provisions	(7)	98	119	-106	-107	145	(595)	-124
JV & Associates	63	46	8	671	39	240	131	84
PBT	2,950	3,156	3,497	-16	-7	12,532	11,872	6
Tax	(471)	(750)	(1,234)	-62	-37	(2,917)	(3,896)	-25
NCI	(90)	(48)	(58)	57	87	(265)	(134)	98
Reported NP	2,388	2,358	2,205	8	1	9,350	7,842	19
Core NP	2,388	2,358	2,205	8	1	9,350	7,842	19
Total NII	4,865	4,814	5,312	-8	1	19,301	20,681	-7
Total NOII	2,112	1,936	1,500	41	9	8,060	5,812	39
Gross DPS (sen)	31.0	-	30.0	n.m.	n.m.	60.0	58.0	n.m.
Core EPS (sen)	19.8	19.6	18.4	7	1	77.6	65.5	18
Gross loans	640,750	616,964	586,855	9.2	3.9			
Gross impaired loans	8,600	8,813	9,205	-6.6	-2.4			
Customer deposits	670,359	636,701	614,895	9.0	5.3			
CASA	233,895	233,207	240,493	-2.7	0.3			
Ratios (%)	4Q FY23	3Q FY23	4Q FY22	Yoy (ppts)	Qoq (ppts)	FY23	FY22	Yoy (ppts)
ROE (Ann.)	10.1	10.4	10.2	-0.2	-0.3	9.9	9.1	0.8
NIM (Reported)	2.06	2.09	2.39	-0.33	-0.03	2.12	2.39	-0.27
NOII/Net income	30.3	28.7	22.0	8.2	1.6	29.5	21.9	7.5
Cost/Income	51.9	48.8	46.1	5.8	3.0	48.9	45.2	3.7
NCC (Ann.) (bps)	30	29	21	9	1	30	38	-9
GIL ratio	1.34	1.43	1.57	-0.23	-0.09			
Loan loss coverage	120	123	127	-7	-3			
CASA ratio	34.9	36.6	39.1	-4.2	-1.7			
L/D ratio	94.0	95.2	93.5	0.5	-1.2			
CET-1	16.2	15.4	15.7	0.5	0.8			



Fig 5: Retrospective performance (Income Statement)

Metric	Surprise? Qoq/Yoy		Metric	Surprise? Qoq/Yoy	
	RM mil	2,388		Qtr value	10.1%
Qtrly Core	26% of F	Y CNP	Qtrly		
NP	Qoq	1%	ROE	t-1	10.4%
	Yoy	8%		t-4	10.2%
	RM mil	9,350		Cum value	9.9%
0	Within our	forecast			
Cum Core	102% of F	Y CNP	Cum		
NP	Within con	sensus	ROE		
	101% of F	Y CNP			
	Yoy	19%		t-1	9.1%
	As expe	ected	NIM	As expe	ected
				Qtr value	2.06
NII				Cum value	2.12
	Qtr (Qoq)	pq) 1%	Qtr (Qoq)	-3bps	
	Qtr (Yoy)	-8%		Qtr (Yoy)	-33bps
	Cum (Yoy)	-7%		Cum (Yoy)	-27bps
	As expe		Qtr	% NII	70%
NOII	Qtr (Qoq)	9%	40.	% NOII	30%
	Qtr (Yoy)	41%	Cum	% NII	71%
	Cum (Yoy)	39%		% NOII	29%
	As expe	ected		As expe	
				Qtr value	51.9%
OPEX			Cost/	Cum value	48.9%
	Qtr (Qoq)	10%	Inc.	Qtr (Qoq)	+3.0%
	Qtr (Yoy)	15%		Qtr (Yoy)	+5.8%
	Cum (Yoy)	12%		Cum (Yoy)	+3.7%
	hank MIDED				

Notes (Cum = Cumulative, Qtr = Quarterly) Maybank's ROE (which according to them, is 10.8%), met the 10.4-11.0% target. Overseas exposure helped offset NIM compression. Another exceptional quarter for NOII. Cost inflation was sharp, with combined M25+ spending and union negotiations elevating CIR.



Fig 6: Retrospective performance (Balance Sheet, Dividends, and anything extra)

Metric	Surprise? Qoq/Yoy		Metric	Surprise? Qoq/Yoy		Notes (Cum = Cumulative, Qtr = Quarterly)
	+ve sur	prise				Loan growth across all geographies really
Loans	Qoq	3.9%				picked up in the last quarter.
LUalis	Yoy	9.2%				
	YTD (FY)	9.2%				
	+ve sur	prise		As expe	ected	Deposit growth was similarly strong,
Depo.	Qoq	5.3%	CASA	Qoq	0.3%	though some of it was forced (pricier) to fund loan growth.
grwth	Yoy	9.0%	grwth	Yoy	-2.7%	rand loan growth.
	YTD (FY)	9.0%		YTD (FY)	-2.7%	
	As expe	ected		As expe	ected	
CASA	Value now	34.9%	L/D	Value now	94.0%	
ratio	Qoq	-1.7%	ratio	Qoq	-1.2%	
	Yoy	-4.2%		Yoy	+0.5%	
	As expe	ected		As expe	ected	Good GIL ratio control, with healthy LLC.
GIL	Value now	1.34%	LLC	Value now	120%	
ratio	Qoq	-9bps	ratio	Qoq	-3%	
	Yoy	-23bps		Yoy	-7%	
	As expe	ected		As expe	ected	
Qtrly	Decent pr	ovision	Cum	Decent pr	ovision	
Net	Value now	30bps	Net	Value now	30bps	
CC	t-1	29bps	CC			
	t-4	21bps		t-4	38bps	
	Very healthy level			Div announced		Disappointingly, Maybank's dividend
CET 1	As expe		Div	-ve surprise		payout fell from the standard >80% range, the first instance since pre-pandemic times.
	Value now	16.2%	payout	Payout	77%	and the state of the particular times.
	Qoq	0.8%				

Others:



Fig 7: Targets, Achievements, and Outlook

Targets	FY24F	FY23F	FY23	Notes (Red: New guidance, Strikethrough: Guidance is no longer pertinent)
ROE	11	10.5-11.0	9.9 Rpt: 10.8	
CIR	<49	<47.5	48.9	OPEX growth of <10%. M25+ spending expected to persist – recall that some spending last year was delayed to FY24.
NIM	-5bps from 2.12	-25bps from 2.39	2.12	While deposit competition has improved from last year, management is wary of asset yield competitiveness and high base effects (NIM boosted by OPR hikes in FY23).
NOII			39% (yoy)	
Loans	6-7		9.2 (YTD)	Loan growth should be flattish in 1HFY23 but pick up later.
Deposits			9.0 (YTD)	
% CASA			34.9	
Loan/Depo			94.0	
GIL ratio			1.34	1.30-1.35% is the ideal steady state.
NCC (bps)	<30	30-35	30	Management seems to imply that a steady state can be lower than this.
LLC			120	
CET 1			16.2	
Div payout		40-60	77	Deposits were below our expectations – we were expected the standard range of $>80\%$. (But full cash was nice).



FY25F

2.11

2.42

1.09

1.33

10.0

1.0

31.1

23.0

48.0

93.6

34.0

1.30

110

142

28

FY26F

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FY22

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127 154

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FY23 FY24F

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120

149

30

FINANCIAL SUMMARY

INCOME STATEMENT	FVoc	E\/00	EV04E	E\/055	E\/00E	FINANCIAL RATIOS
FYE Dec (RM m)	FY22	FY23	FY24F	FY25F	FY26F	FYE Dec (RM m)
Interest income	21,609	30,231	23,590	24,110	24,470	Interest (%)
Interest expense	(7,793)	(17,439)	(9,820)	(9,820)	(9,820)	NIM
Net interest income	13,816	12,792	13,770	14,290	14,650	Return on IEAs
Islamic banking inc.	7,414	7,577	7,200	7,472	7,660	Cost of funds
Other operating inc.	5,263	6,992	8,179	8,760	9,025	Net interest spread
Net income	26,492	27,361	29,149	30,523	31,335	
OPEX	(11,974)	(13,389)	(14,283)	(14,651)	(14,884)	Profitability (%)
PPOP	14,518	13,972	14,866	15,872	16,451	ROE
Loan allowances	(2,183)	(1,826)	(1,839)	(1,936)	(2,023)	ROA
Other allowances	(594)	145	(299)	(216)	(180)	NOII/Net income
JV & Associates	131	240	253	270	280	Effective tax rate
PBT	11,872	12,532	12,980	13,990	14,527	Cost/Income
Tax & zakat	(3,896)	(2,917)	(2,985)	(3,218)	(3,341)	
NCI	(15)	(265)	(300)	(323)	(336)	Liquidity (%)
Reported NP	7,961	9,350	9,695	10,449	10,850	Loan/Deposit
Core NP	7,961	9,350	9,695	10,449	10,850	CASA ratio
Total NII	20,685	19,302	20,250	21,015	21,544	Asset Quality (%)
Total NOII	5,807	8,059	8,899	9,507	9,791	GIL ratio
						LLC ratio
BALANCE SHEET						LLC (w. reserves)
FYE Dec (RM m)	FY22	FY23	FY24F	FY25F	FY26F	Net CC (bps)
Cash & ST funds	53,670	42,376	43,606	42,648	42,423	,
Investment securities	218,267	252,537	242,143	233,881	228,476	Capital (%)
Net loans	573,766	628,923	664,760	697,998	726,616	CET 1
Other IEAs	27,792	30,723	32,700	34,233	35,845	Tier 1 capital
Non-IEAs	71,482	73,116	63,661	90,479	114,573	Total capital
Total assets	944,976	1,027,675	1,046,871	1,099,239	1,147,932	
						Growth (%)
Customer deposits	614,895	670,359	708,570	745,415	777,468	Total NII
Other IBLs	146,912	163,138	168,208	173,517	179,076	Total NOII
Non-IBLs	94,039	96,529	66,738	67,287	68,213	Net income
Total liabilities	855,846	930,026	943,516	986,219	1,024,757	OPEX
	,	,	,	•	, ,	Core NP
Share capital	54,619	54,674	57,776	64,222	71,038	
Reserves	31,551	39,968	42,375	45,294	48,318	Gross loans
Shareholders' funds	86,170	94,642	100,151	109,516	119,356	Customer deposits
NCI	2,960	3,007	3,205	3,504	3,819	CASA
Total equity	89,131	97,648	103,355	113,020	123,175	
Total L&E	944,976	1,027,675	1,046,871	1,099,239	1,147,932	Valuation metrics
	,-	, ,-	, -,-	, ., .,	, ,	Core EPS (sen)
Total IEAs	873,494	954,558	983,210	1,008,761	1,033,360	Gross DPS (sen)
Total IBLs	761,807	833,497	876,778	918,932	956,545	Div payout (%)
Gross loans	585,488	639,246	674,404	708,125	737,158	BVPS (RM)
CASA	240,493	233,895	240,914	253,441	264,339	SVI O (IXIVI)
O. O.	270,730	200,000	270,014	200,771	204,009	Core P/E (x)
						Div yield (%)

vestment securities	218,267	252,537	242,143	233,881	228,476	Capital (%)					
et loans	573,766	628,923	664,760	697,998	726,616	CET 1	15.7	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.0
ther IEAs	27,792	30,723	32,700	34,233	35,845	Tier 1 capital	16.4	16.8	16.7	16.2	14.7
on-IEAs	71,482	73,116	63,661	90,479	114,573	Total capital	19.1	19.4	19.3	18.8	18.3
otal assets	944,976	1,027,675	1,046,871	1,099,239	1,147,932						
						Growth (%)					
ustomer deposits	614,895	670,359	708,570	745,415	777,468	Total NII	8.4	(6.7)	4.9	3.8	2.5
ther IBLs	146,912	163,138	168,208	173,517	179,076	Total NOII	(8.7)	38.8	10.4	6.8	3.0
on-IBLs	94,039	96,529	66,738	67,287	68,213	Net income	4.1	3.3	6.5	4.7	2.7
otal liabilities	855,846	930,026	943,516	986,219	1,024,757	OPEX	4.0	11.8	6.7	2.6	1.6
						Core NP	(1.7)	17.5	3.7	7.8	3.8
hare capital	54,619	54,674	57,776	64,222	71,038						
eserves	31,551	39,968	42,375	45,294	48,318	Gross loans	5.7	9.2	5.5	5.0	4.1
nareholders' funds	86,170	94,642	100,151	109,516	119,356	Customer deposits	4.4	9.0	5.7	5.2	4.3
CI	2,960	3,007	3,205	3,504	3,819	CASA	(10.0)	(2.7)	3.0	5.2	4.3
otal equity	89,131	97,648	103,355	113,020	123,175						
otal L&E	944,976	1,027,675	1,046,871	1,099,239	1,147,932	Valuation metrics					
						Core EPS (sen)	66.5	78.1	81.0	87.3	90.7
otal IEAs	873,494	954,558	983,210	1,008,761	1,033,360	Gross DPS (sen)	58.0	60.0	64.3	69.3	72.0
otal IBLs	761,807	833,497	876,778	918,932	956,545	Div payout (%)	87	77	80	80	80
ross loans	585,488	639,246	674,404	708,125	737,158	BVPS (RM)	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.2	10.0
ASA	240,493	233,895	240,914	253,441	264,339						
						Core P/E (x)	14.3	12.2	11.7	10.9	10.5
						Div yield (%)	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.6
						P/BV (x)	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0



Income Statement	Balance Sheet	Valuations & Sector
Core NP — Core Net Profit PPOP — Pre-Provisioning Operating Profit NII — Net Interest Income NIM — Net Interest Margin COF — Cost of Funds NOII — Non-Interest Income MTM — Mark to Market	LCR – Liquidity Coverage ratio L/D ratio – Loan/Deposit ratio CASA – Current & Savings accounts FD – Fixed Deposits GIL – Gross Impaired Loans NIL – Net Impaired Loans LLC – Loan Loss Coverage NCC – Net Credit Costs	ROE – Return on Equity GGM – Gordon Growth Model P/BV – Price to Book Value BVPS – Book Value per Share BNM – Bank Negara Malaysia OPR – Overnight Policy Rate SRR – Statutory Reserve Requirement
CIR – Cost to Income Ratio OPEX – Operational Expenses	GCC – Gross Credit Costs CET 1 – Common Equity Tier 1	SBR – Standardised Base Rate ALR – Average Lending Rate



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MIDF AMANAH INVESTMENT BANK	COLUMN TO DECOMMENDATIONS					
	MIDT AMARKATI INVESTMENT BARK. GOLDE TO RECOMMENDATIONS					
STOCK RECOMMENDATIONS						
BUY	Total return is expected to be >10% over the next 12 months.					
TRADING BUY	Stock price is expected to <i>rise</i> by >10% within 3-months after a Trading Buy rating has been assigned due to positive newsflow.					
NEUTRAL	Total return is expected to be between -10% and +10% over the next 12 months.					
SELL	Total return is expected to be <-10% over the next 12 months.					
TRADING SELL	Stock price is expected to $fall$ by >10% within 3-months after a Trading Sell rating has been assigned due to negative newsflow.					
SECTOR RECOMMENDATIONS						
POSITIVE	The sector is expected to outperform the overall market over the next 12 months.					
NEUTRAL	The sector is to perform in line with the overall market over the next 12 months.					
NEGATIVE	The sector is expected to underperform the overall market over the next 12 months.					
ESG RECOMMENDATIONS* - source	e Bursa Malaysia and FTSE Russell					
☆☆☆ ☆	Top 25% by ESG Ratings amongst PLCs in FBM EMAS that have been assessed by FTSE Russell					
ጵጵጵ	Top 26-50% by ESG Ratings amongst PLCs in FBM EMAS that have been assessed by FTSE Russell					
☆☆	Top 51%- 75% by ESG Ratings amongst PLCs in FBM EMAS that have been assessed by FTSE Russell					
☆	Bottom 25% by ESG Ratings amongst PLCs in FBM EMAS that have been assessed by FTSE Russell					

^{*} ESG Ratings of PLCs in FBM EMAS that have been assessed by FTSE Russell in accordance with FTSE Russell ESG Ratings Methodology